



### Energy Tube;Carbon Metal Composite,ultra high voltage Resistors

ET series to meet general set of requirements of various ultra high voltage high energy with composite type tubular resistors, especially for build up R&R-C Tank/Bank at reasonalble cost.

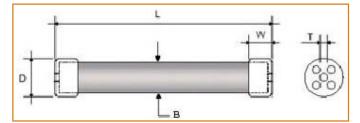
Power Rating Able to build up Mega Jouls Energy Well working in Air, Oil , Mist & harsh condition Pulse Modulators Surge Absorb Charging /Discharging Nuclear, Nuclear Fusion Dust Collecting Systems High Voltage Rectifyer ,Diode High Frequency R , R-C Bank /Tank

Model Nr.	Std. Ohmic Rating[Ω]	Low Ex- tended R- value[Ω]	Hi Ex- tended R- value[Q] Upto 10k upto 20k upto 25k	
ET-70	10~250	1.5		
ET-150	10~500	2		
ET-180	10~500	3		
ET-210	10~600	5	upto 30k	

Custom R-value available upon request related with q'ty basis



### DIMENSIONS [mm]



Model Nr.	Power [W] <sup>1)</sup>	Energy <sup>2)</sup> [J] Max.	M a x . Impulse V o I t age <sup>3)</sup> [ k V ] 1.2/50uSec	Dimensions in millimeters					
				L	В	D	Dia on Corona Ring	т	
ET -70	70	6,790	45	150+/- 2.5	45+/- 1.0	35+/- 0.5	59+/-0.5	M6	
ET-70ec	70	6,790	50	183+/- 2.5	45+/- 1.0	39.5+/- 0.5	67+/-0.5	M6	
ET-150	150	14,500	100	310+/- 2.5	45+/- 1.0	39.5+/- 0.5	67+/-0.5	M6(M8)	
ET-180	180	17,120	110	360+/- 2.5	45+/- 1.0	39.5+/- 0.5	67+/-0.5	M6(M8)	
ET-210	210	22,900	125	410+/- 2.5	45+/- 1.0	39.5+/- 0.5	67+/-0.5	M6(M8)	
* Custom design and specification available upon request related with q'ty basis * ET70-ec : extended cap and corona ring type									
Notes : <sup>"1)"</sup> limited by chart 2 & chart 3 & Specification. <sup>"2)" "3)"</sup> limited by chart 1 & chart 4 & Specification									

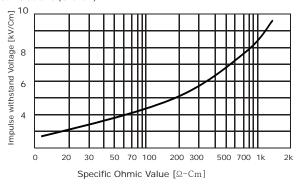
Willow Technologies Ltd. Shawlands Court, Newchapel Road, Lingfield, Surrey, RH7 6BL, United Kingdom. 2 + 44 (0) 1342 835234 = + 44 (0) 1342 834306 info@willow.co.uk http://www.willow.co.uk



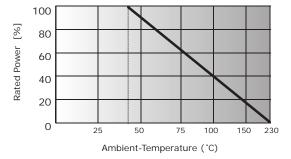
## Metal Composite Tubular type Non-Inductive Resistors for Ultra High Voltage, High Energy



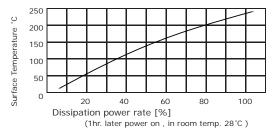
### Specific ohmic vs. withstand voltage[1.2/50uSec] co-relations (chart 1)



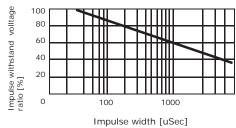
#### Power derating at continuos loading (chart 2)



#### Surface temp. rising & power rate (chart 3)



# Voltage reduction curve compare to std. impulse 1.2/50uSec (chart 4)



### S PECIFICATIONS

### Standard Resistance of Toelerance: 20% (15% , 10%, 5% if stocked)

**Rated power and power derated** : The rated power working at 40  $^{\circ}$ C . In case of exceed 40 or the individual resistors are on thermal radiation, then the continuous working power must be reduced to 10% ~ 90% of the rated power typ. recommended.

**Surface temperature control :** In case of continuous working condition , the surface temperature shall be controlled,keep 100 °C max.

An enforced coolant fan or other air coolant must be operate before the resistors working. Water or other chemical fluid what prohibited direct pour in the surface of resistors .

**Short time operational surface temperature :** 250 °C max. for sveral mins. {*harsh temperature to broken on just resistives :* 500 °C max. for 30min (must be slowly increased for 20mins) but core shaft made of enforced epoxy and bent/out of order from 230 °C }

**Corona Ring and Cap** : ET-series supplied in the resistors put on standard corona ring and cap basically. The specified standard cap and corona ring system to optimize at 50% of the rated V-peak on  $\leq 1.5/50\mu$ s pulse. So, in case of higher voltages and longer pulse shapes would better use specific corona ring and cap. Especially for the individual resistors what are less than 20R, which shall be recommended, to optimized on custom ring and cap /electrods, please talk with 3RLab Engrs.

### Gap distance of multi conection in parralell and power derate: more than 4ea ,must keep distance between each

resistors, because each resistors hit radiation on themselves.

- gd=1.5 x B ; derate to 60% of rated power
- gd=2.0 x B ; derate to 70% of rated power
- gd=2.5 x B ; derate to 80% of rated power
- cf. dg = gap distance of center to center between each resistors B = resistors body diameter

Temperature Coefficient of Resistance ,TCR : 0.15%/°C typ. Voltage Coefficient of Resistance ,typ. VCR :

1.5% [kV/Cm] at 2R~ 500R ,, 2.5% [kV/Cm] at 600R~1.5k $\Omega,,$  5% [kV/Cm] at higher than 1.6 k $\Omega$  .

**Load Life Stability** :  $\Delta R5\%$  max. at dissipation(less than 50% of rated max power),  $\Delta R7\%$  at 100% of rated power, for 500h. The Long Life stability (on Load) and power yield is one of very correlated factor. Recommended dissipate electric power/energy from 10% to 50% of rated power and energy, voltage. Example, long life of several years required ; load on resistors clearly less than rated power, energy, voltage.

Otherwise, just one of short time(1 or 2 times) test application , which might be dissipate full power or higher .

**Short time over load :**  $\Delta R2\%$  typ. for 10times of rated Wattage for 5secs.

Short time allowable dissipation energy :  $90J/cm^3$  Max. Resistives in bulk of Density : 2.55 typ.

Specific Heat of Bulk Resistives : 500~1200J/kg-K typ. Thermal Conductivity : 1.2W[m-K]

Water coolant type, or oil coolant type custom : please talk with 3RLab Engrs..

**Custom design and specification:** please talk with 3RLab Engrs..

Cap and Corona Ring of materials : std. Aluminum

cf.: The described specifications & dimensions subject to change without notice.

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